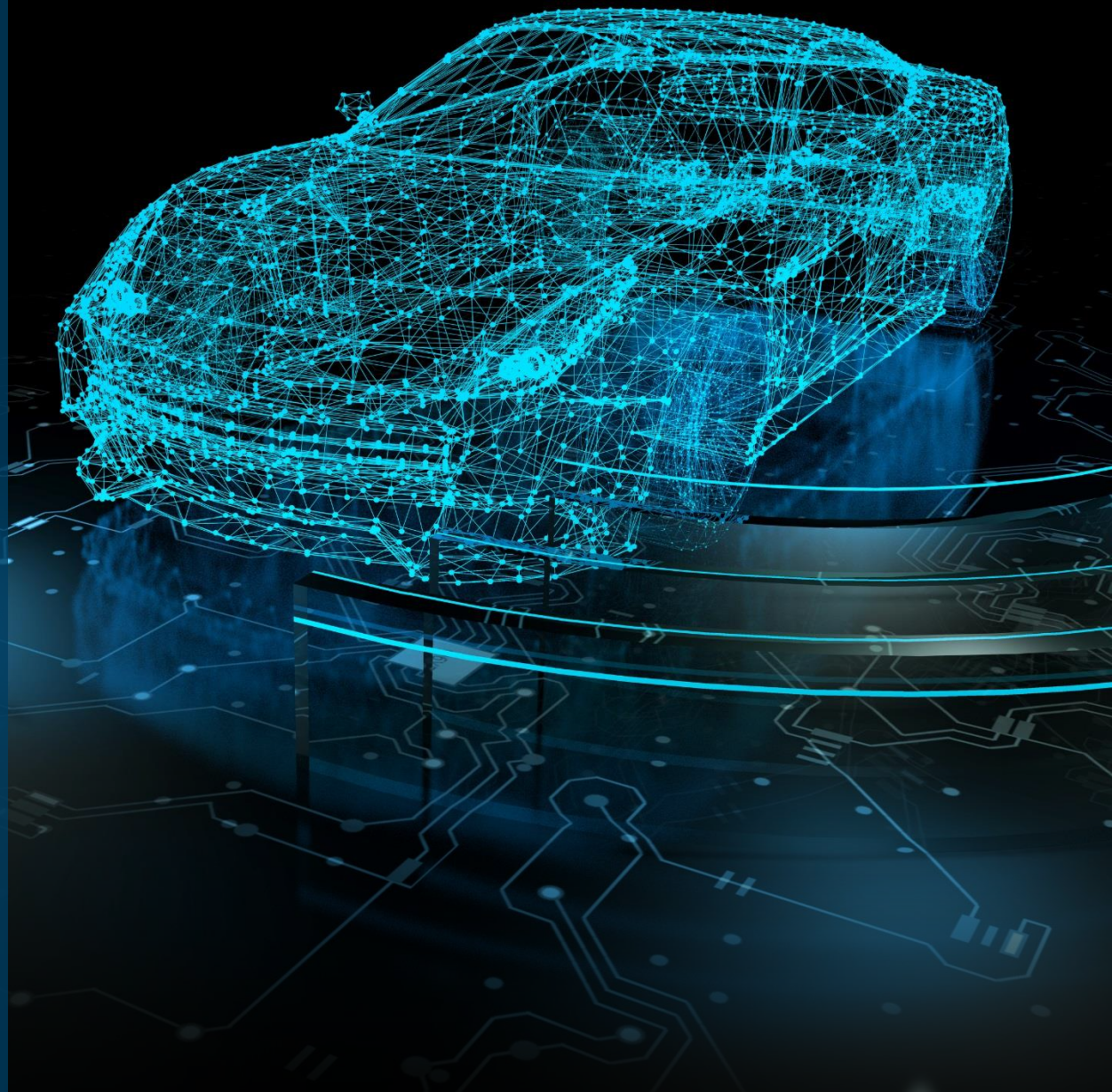


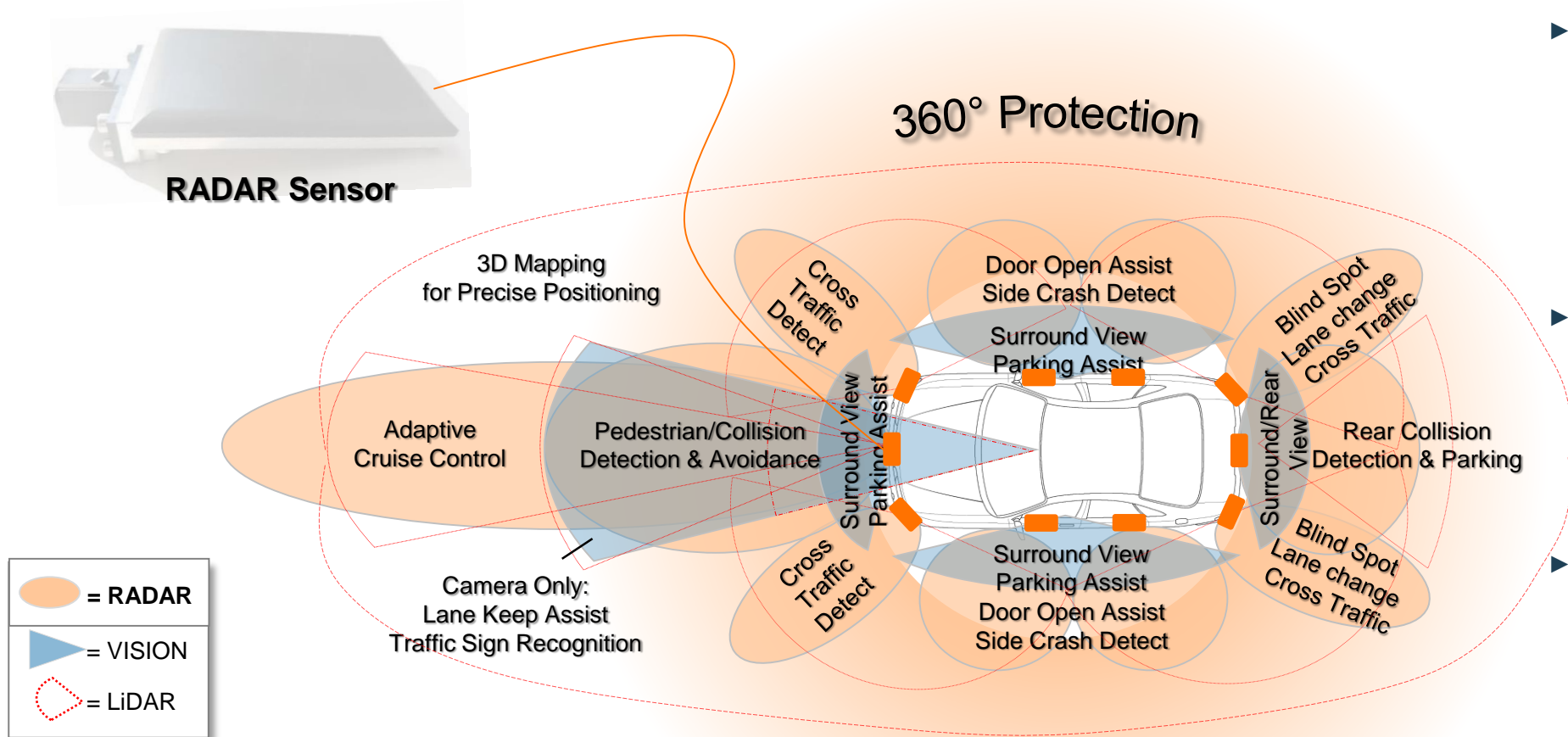
# Automotive RADAR Market

**ROHDE & SCHWARZ**  
Automotive Technology Day

**PETER VOSS**  
Global Marketing Manager, Automotive RADAR  
Analog Devices - Munich

June 8<sup>th</sup>, 2017  
Vélizy-Villacoublay



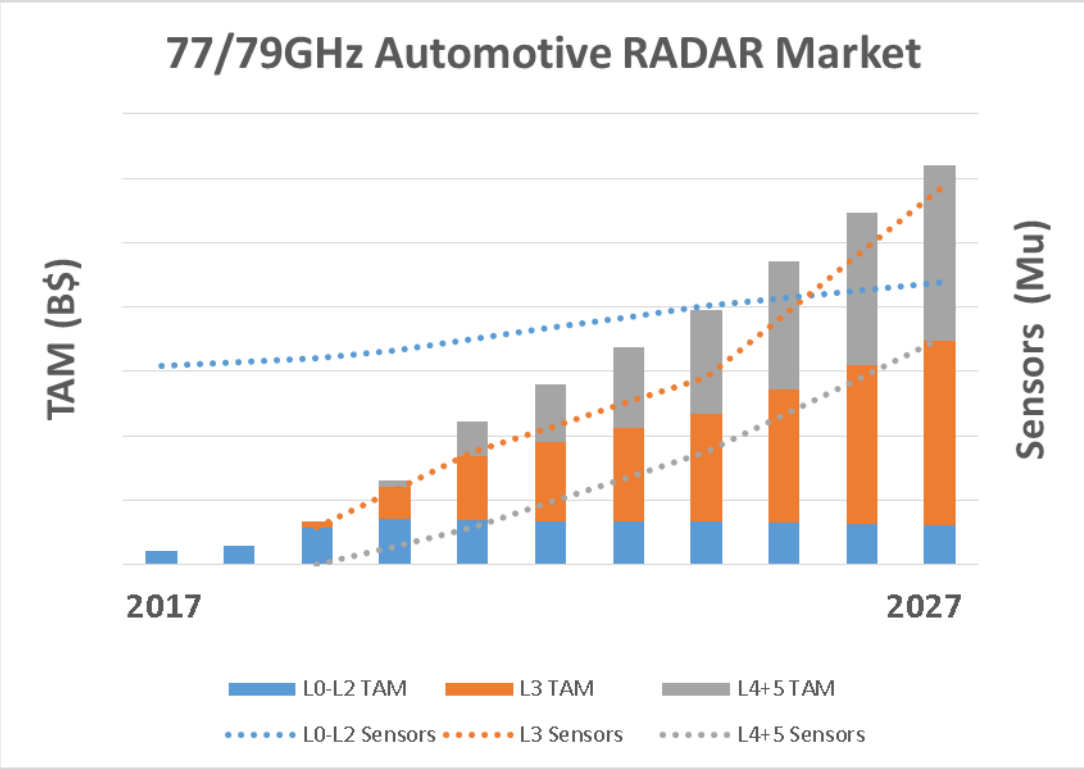


- ▶ **RADAR systems until recently were customer options only**
  - Volumes marginal
  - Basic performance sufficient
  - 24GHz mid range and 77GHz Long Range systems
- ▶ **NCAP is indirectly “forcing” OEMs to include RADAR sensors by default**
  - Boost of volumes expected.
  - Pressure on sensor cost does increase
- ▶ **AUTONOMOUS DRIVING will demand highest sensor performance at small form factors to support high channel count system**
  - Focus on 77/79GHz systems
  - Innovative technology required

# AUTONOMOUS DRIVING Levels and Sensor Requirements

## Market Size and likely Segmentation

	AD Levels	Use-case examples	Driver Tasks	# of Sensors/ car	Key Value
Full Autonomy	5				
	4				
Semi Autonomy	3				
Foundational ADAS	2				
	1	<p>NCAP 5 Star Comp</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Required perform achieve this</li> <li>Cost but also per</li> </ul> <p>Today: BSD, LCA, C</p>			
	0	<p>Warning Only</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BSD, CTA, LDW, L</li> </ul>			



## Advanced requirements for Autonomous Driving sensor requirements

- ▶ More warning time and 360° detection
    - More power on target, lower NF & phase noise
  - ▶ High resolution & high unambiguity → superior imaging
    - Many hits per target  $R, V, \theta, \phi$
    - More detailed information of the scene and content
  - ▶ Interference Mitigation
  - ▶ Solution scalability → to adopt to evolving requirements
  - ▶ Highest levels of Functional Safety
- ▶ +13dBm output power, over temperature
  - ▶ Low phase noise ( $< -100\text{dBc/Hz}$ )
  - ▶ Low NF ( $\leq 13\text{dB SSB}$ )
  - ▶ Broad FOV of antenna elements
  - ▶ Fast chirps with high linearity supports high unambiguous velocity ( $10\mu\text{s} / 1\text{GHz}$ )
    - Ultra fast settling ( $< 1\mu\text{s}$ ) supports fastest retrace time
    - 4GHz chirp → 3.75cm resolution
  - ▶ Flexible waveform generation
    - Beam steering, phase coding, etc.
  - ▶ Scalable for higher channel count
    - Phase & ADC synchronization



This translates to high performance RADAR

## YESTERDAY

Baseband  
Discretes for  
24GHz and  
77GHz

Portfolio to support  
24GHz and 77GHz  
solutions

## TODAY

24GHz  
SiGe-BiCMOS  
Chipset

**2014:**  
Release of 24GHz  
RF TRx MMICs that  
complement a full  
signal chain solution

## TOMORROW

7xGHz  
CMOS  
System  
Solution

**Scalable 28nm CMOS  
Technology Platform**  
**Targeted to next-generation 7xGHz ADAS  
and Autonomous Driving applications**

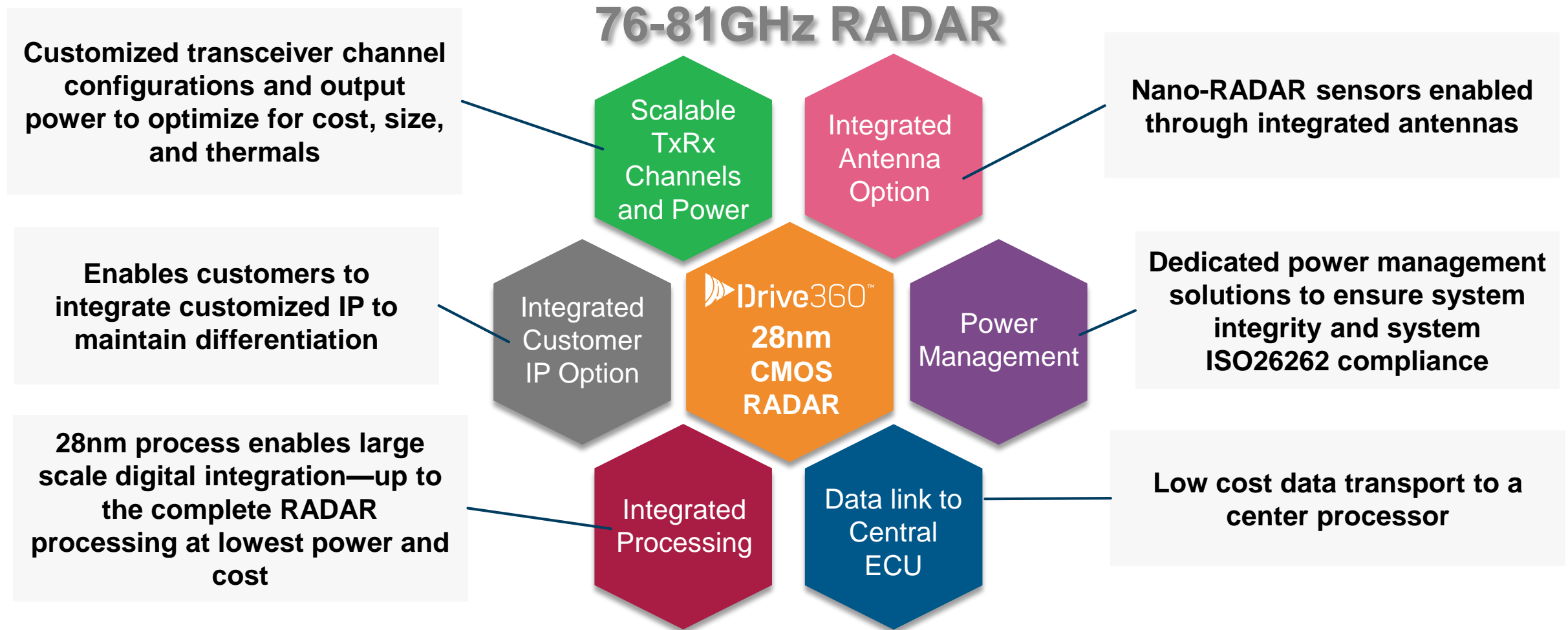
*ADI products will more reliably detect smaller objects further away and in heavily congested areas – allowing critical extra time to execute evasive actions to avoid injuries or fatalities.*



- ▶ **28nm Process Node**
  - Most aggressive process node for performance, power and cost
  - Ensures platform longevity
- ▶ **CMOS Technology**
  - Highest degree of application-level flexibility
  - Allows RF integration for processing or pre-processing on chip
  - Flexible data interfaces for both centralized and decentralized processing
- ▶ **Scalable Platform To Support USRR → LRR Applications**
  - Cascadable chip for ultrafine angular resolution and high channel count applications
- ▶ **76-81GHz Sweep Bandwidth**
  - 5GHz sweep yields 3cm range resolution for autonomous functions
- ▶ **Integrated Functional Safety Capability**

# 28nm CMOS RADAR Technology Platform

Modular approach to scale across ADAS and Autonomous Driving Applications



# Key Differentiators with 28nm CMOS

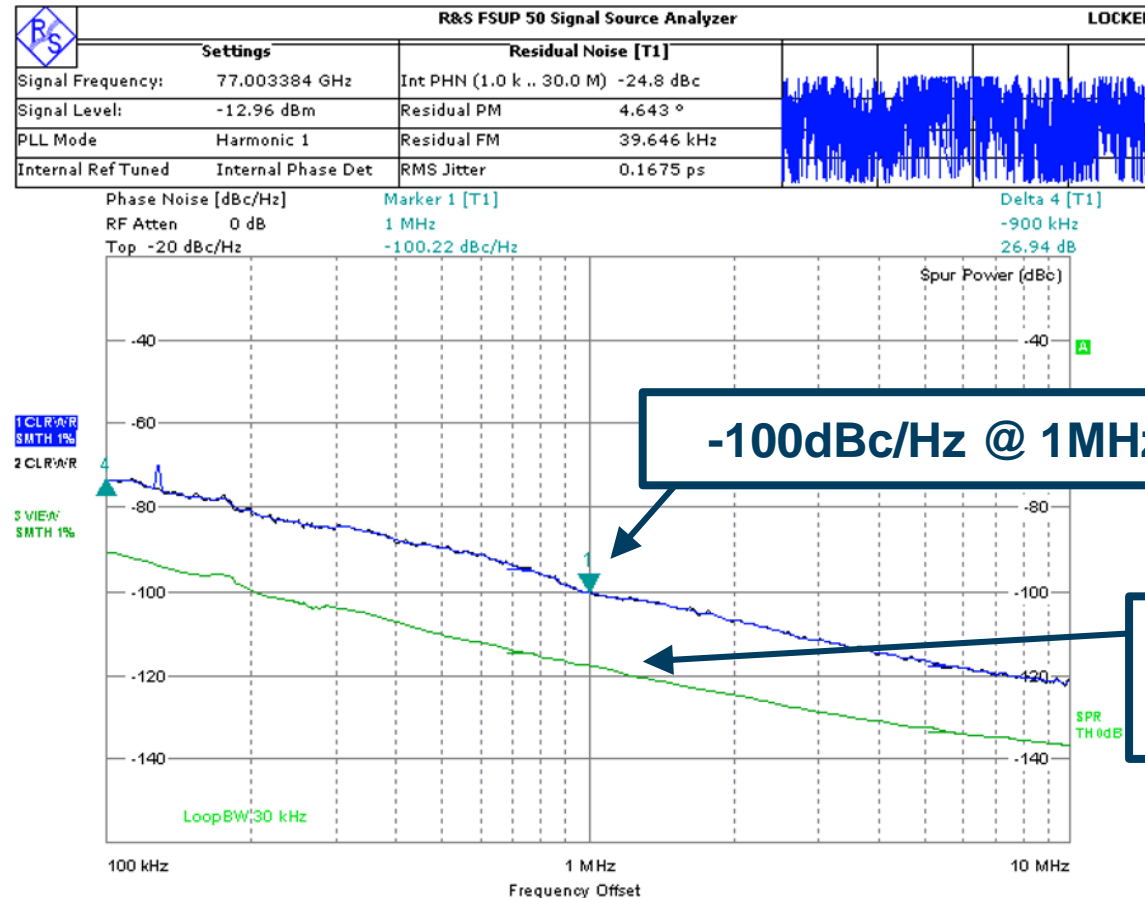
## Confirmed in Silicon

ADI's Advantages	Customer (Tier1/OEM) Value
<b>High PA output Power over Temp</b> 13dBm	Longer detection range, targets seen sooner, better pedestrian detection, reduced false detects
<b>Superior Phase Noise over Temp</b> -100dBc/Hz@1MHz	Better detection of small objects (e.g. children) in presents of large objects, targets seen sooner
<b>Highest Modulation BW</b> 4+1GHz = 5GHz	Supports ultra high resolution apps like parking and door opening radars
<b>Large Baseband BW</b> 16b, 50MSPS/channel	Detects more targets at longer ranges, enables faster decision making, better tracking of objects for mid to short range



# RTWO Open Loop Phase Noise @ 77GHz TX output

- ▶ A new class of oscillator - scales better than LC-VCO on CMOS Technology
- ▶ Enables industry leading phase noise across complete 5GHz tuning range



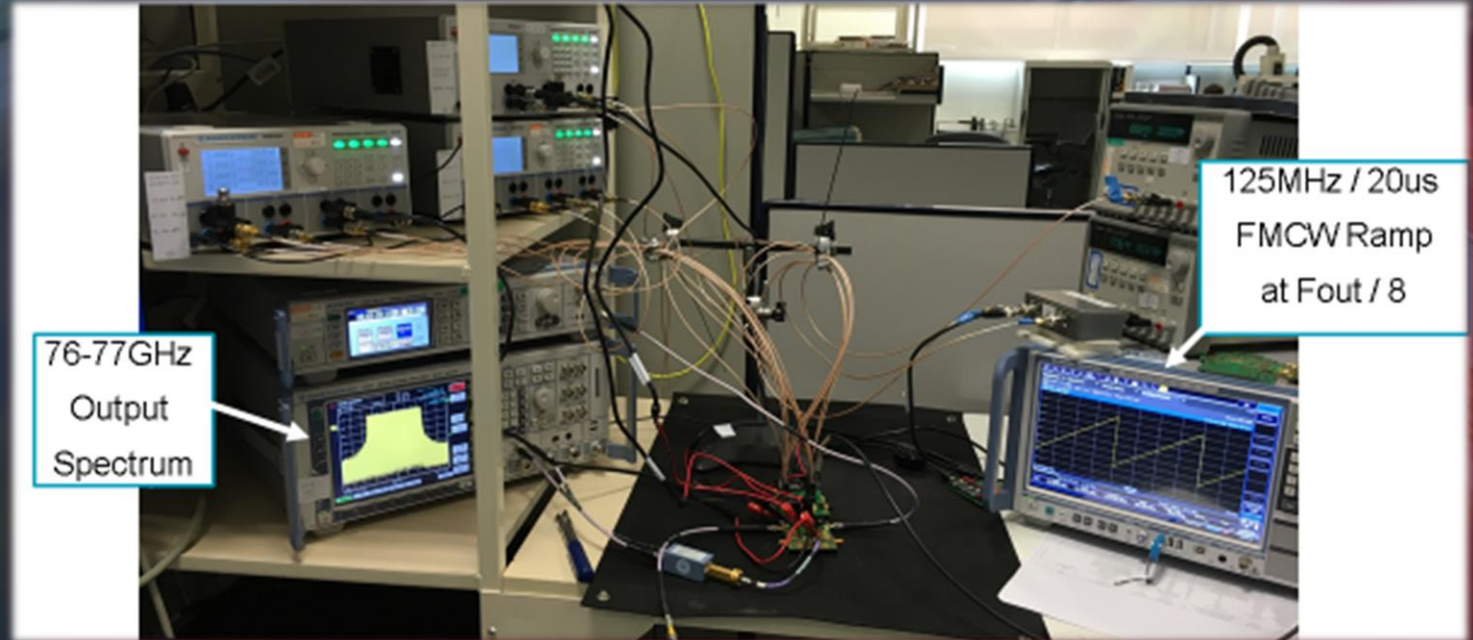
Shows expected  $20\log_{10}8 = 18\text{dB}$  delta from RTWO phase noise

→ No additional degradation through 8x multiplier chain 

# Conclusion

- ▶ The 77/79GHz Automotive RADAR market will see huge growth rates propelled by Autonomous Driving deployments
- ▶ Autonomous Driving applications will demand high quality sensor data covering 360° view around the car
- ▶ Today's "Foundational ADAS systems" help to field-test new technology in preparation for Autonomous Driving.
- ▶ Innovative solutions need to be presented to allow scalable systems meeting highest sensor performance.
- ▶ Analog Devices is sampling such a solution on a future prove, highly integratable 28nm CMOS technology today.
- ▶ R&S innovative Test equipment suite is helping ADI to faster finalize our 28nm CMOS RADAR evaluation prior to hitting production.

**Thank You**



77/79GHz 28nm CMOS RADAR Test chip evaluation (2016) with R&S equipment suite

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